

# NorESM e-resources

## Part I : git-repository structure

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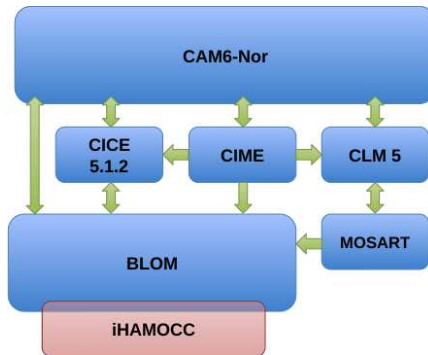
Oslo, November 15–17, 2021

- The components of NorESM2
- The repository structure of NorESM2
- The tags/branches/releases
- Obtaining a version of NorESM2
- (Contributing to NorESM2)
- Résumé

# 1. The components of NorESM2

# NorESM2 – an Earth System Model

The model structure of NorESM2 :

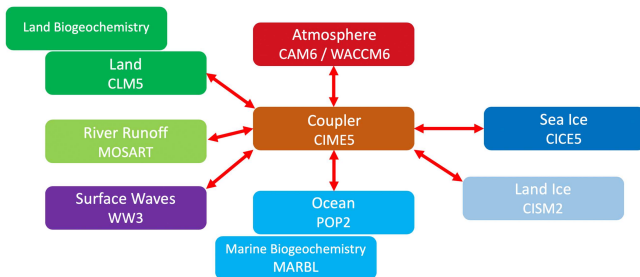


Seland et al. [2020, GMDD]

# NorESM2 – based on CESM2

NorESM2 is based on CESM2 ! (Community Earth System Model version 2)

The model structure of CESM2 :



Danabasoglu et al. [2020, JAMES]

Additional components in CESM2 (w.r.t. NorESM2) : waves, land-ice.

## 2. The repository structure of NorESM2

# Overview of the repositories

Code version system : git

Where can one find the model code for NorESM2? <https://github.com/NorESMhub/> [Norwegian Earth System Modelling hub]

Separate repository for each component [7 in total]

NorESM : Norwegian Earth System Model and Documentation [Mainly an umbrella]

BLOM : Bergen Layered Ocean Model

CAM : Community Atmosphere Model including CAM6-Nor branches

CESM\_CICE5 : CESM2 Version of CICE

cime : Common Infrastructure for Modelling the Earth

CTSM : Community Terrestrial Systems Model [includes the Community Land Model of CESM]

MOSART : Model for Scale Adaptive River Transport, Mosart, part of the Community Earth System Model

CESM has some additional repositories

CISM : The Community Ice Sheet Model

POP : Parallel Ocean Program

RTM : The River Transport Model [older version of new MOSART]

WW3 : Wave Watch III Model

<https://github.com/NorESMhub>

The screenshot shows the GitHub profile page for the Norwegian Earth System Modeling hub. At the top, there is a navigation bar with a search bar, a notification bell, and user avatars. Below the navigation bar, the repository name "Norwegian Earth System Modeling hub" is displayed, along with a description: "Repository hub for NorESM code, documentation and tools". A link to the documentation is provided: [https://NorESM-docs.readthedocs.io/...](https://NorESM-docs.readthedocs.io/). Below this, statistics are shown: 17 Repositories, Packages, 30 People, 10 Teams, and 1 Project. The "Pinned repositories" section contains six cards, each representing a repository:

- NorESM**: Norwegian Earth System Model and Documentation. Language: Python. 9 stars, 38 forks.
- BLOM**: Bergen Layered Ocean Model. Language: Fortran. 2 stars, 13 forks.
- CAM**: Forked from ESCOMP/CAM. Community Atmosphere Model including CAM6-Nor branches. 9 forks.
- CESM\_CICE5**: Forked from ESCOMP/CESM\_CICE5. CISM2 Version of CICE. Language: Fortran. 4 forks.
- cime**: Forked from ESMCI/cime. Common Infrastructure for Modeling the Earth. Language: Fortran. 5 forks.
- CTSM**: Forked from ESCOMP/CTSM. Community Terrestrial Systems Model (Includes the Community Land Model of CESM). Language: Fortran. 3 stars, 3 forks.



# NorESM git-structure

**Original or derived** Some of the repositories in [github.com/NorESMhub](https://github.com/NorESMhub) are independent, some have been derived from [github.com/ESCOMPE](https://github.com/ESCOMPE) (or [github.com/ESMCI](https://github.com/ESMCI))

## Overview of the repositories for NorESM2

<a href="https://github.com/ESCOMPE">github.com/ESCOMPE</a> <a href="https://github.com/ESMCI">github.com/ESMCI</a>		<a href="https://github.com/NorESMhub">github.com/NorESMhub</a>
		NorESMhub/ <b>NorESM</b>
		NorESMhub/ <b>BLOM</b>
ESCOMPE/CAM	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CAM</b>
ESCOMPE/CESM_CICE5	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CESM_CICE5</b>
ESMCI/cime	→	NorESMhub/ <b>cime</b>
ESCOMPE/CTSM	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CTSM</b>
ESCOMPE/MOSART	→	NorESMhub/ <b>MOSART</b>

## Differences between [github.com/ESCOMPE](https://github.com/ESCOMPE) and [github.com/NorESMhub](https://github.com/NorESMhub)

Some differences are very small (e.g., CTSM and MOSART)

Other differences are substantial due to specific NorESM2-developments (e.g., CAM)

### 3. The commits/tags/branches

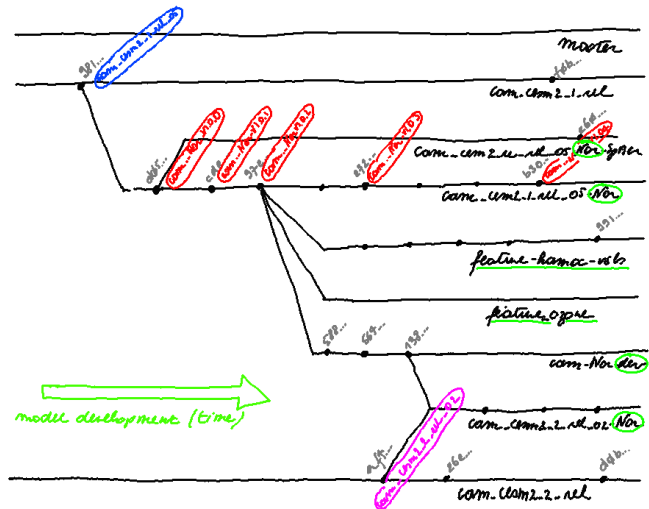
Repository can contain different versions of the model in the form of branches/commits/tags

- branch** There are different lines of development : **branch** to distinguish these ...  
[Continuous evolution → Obtaining the latest version might differ from week to week]
- commit** There are different points (in time) marked on the branches : name is a 40-digit (hexadecimal) string [There can be many of these]
- tag** Some of the commits can be marked with a meaningful name : **tags** to distinguish these ...  
[Fixed model versions→ always the same code]

Obtaining a model version to run a simulation

- To run the model : you need at least NorESM + 6 components
- From all the components one specific version/branch/tag/commit/...

# Branches and tags in CAM [NorESMhub]



# Branches and tags in CAM [NorESMhub]

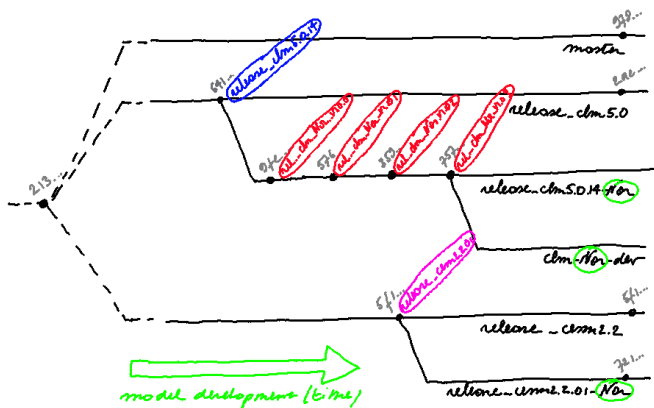
## Branches [evolving]

- master (almost empty)
- cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel (from CESM)
- **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor**
- cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor-SpAer
- feature-hamocc-vsIs
- feature-ozone
- cam-Nor-dev
- cam\_cesm2\_2\_rel (from CESM)
- cam\_cesm2\_2\_rel\_02-Nor
- ...

## Tags [fixed]

- **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor\_v1.0.5** [on branch **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor**]
- ...
- cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor\_v1.0.1 [on branch **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor**]
- cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor\_v1.0.0 [on branch **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05-Nor**]
- ...
- cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_05 [on branch **cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel**]
- cam\_cesm2\_2\_rel\_02 [on branch **cam\_cesm2\_2\_rel**]

# Branches and tags in CTSM/CLM [NorESMhub]



# Branches and tags in CTSM/CLM [NorESMhub]

## Branches [evolving]

- master
- release-cesm2.0
- release-clm5.0
- **release-clm5.0.14-Nor**
- clm-Nor-dev
- release-cesm2.2
- release-cesm2.2.01-Nor
- ...

## Tags [fixed]

- **release-clm5.0.14-Nor\_v1.0.3** [on branch **release-clm5.0.14-Nor**]
- ...
- release-clm5.0.14-Nor\_v1.0.0 [on branch **release-clm5.0.14-Nor**]
- ...
- release-clm5.0.14 [on branch **release-clm5.0**]
- release-cesm.2.2.01 [on branch **release-cesm2.2**]

# Branches and tags in BLOM [NorESMhub]

## Branches [evolving]

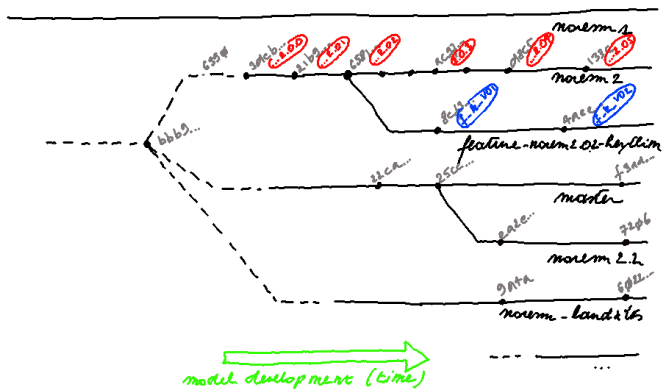
- master
- release-1.0
- release-1.1
- release-1.2
- feature-hybrid\_coord2
- feature-hybrid\_coord
- feature-hamocc-vsIs
- feature-hamocc\_sediment\_burst-coupling
- feature-hybrid\_coord
- feature-hybrid\_coord2
- feature\_GPU\_channel2
- feature\_GPU\_channel2\_hackathon

## Tags [fixed]

- **v1.1.0**
- v1.0.0
- pre-v1.0.0
- blomb0\_0\_001
- blomb0\_0\_000



# Branches and tags in NorESM [NorESMhub]



# Branches and tags in NorESM [NorESMhub]

## Branches

- master\_cesm
- noesm1 (only documentation)
- master
- **noesm2** [evolving, but no answer changing modifications anymore]
- feature-noesm2.0.2\_keyClim
- noesm2.2
- noesm\_landsites

## Tags

- release-noesm2.0.0, release-noesm2.0.1, release-noesm2.0.2, release-noesm2.0.3, release-noesm2.0.4, **release-noesm2.0.5** [May 28, 2021] [on branch noesm2]
- feature-noesm2.0.2\_keyClim\_v01, feature-noesm2.0.2\_keyClim\_v02 [November 1, 2021] [on branch feature-noesm2.0.2\_keyClim]
- 1.0.0

## NorESM repository

Contains some machine settings, some experiment set-ups, some user-mods, ...

## NorESM repository

Contains one important file **Externals.cfg**

## 4. Obtaining a version of NorESM2

# The file Externals.cfg

## Role of Externals.cfg

- Determines which tag/branch for the different components should be used
- Is used in the automatic download of the different components
- Allows to prescribe coherent component combinations

## Content of Externals.cfg

[cam]

tag = cam\_cesm2.1\_rel.05-Nor\_v1.0.4

protocol = git

repo\_url = https://github.com/NorESMhub/CAM

local\_path = components/cam

required = True

[cice]

tag = cice5\_20181109-Nor\_v1.0.3

protocol = git

repo\_url = https://github.com/NorESMHub/CESM\_CICE5

local\_path = components/cice

required = True

[cime]

tag = cime5.6.10\_cesm2.1\_rel.06-Nor\_v1.0.5

protocol = git

repo\_url = https://github.com/NorESMhub/cime

local\_path = cime

required = True

...

# Obtaining NorESM2

**What determines the model version?** The actual model version is determined by tag/branch of NorESM2, which determines (via Externals.cfg) the component version.

To obtain a working model version

- 1 Download (clone) the (small) NorESM git-repository
- 2 Choose your tag/branch of NorESM2 → Externals.cfg
- 3 Based on Externals.cfg, download automatically all the other components (their specific branch/tag) [`./manageexternals/checkoutexternals`]

**Convention**

**Released tags of NorESM2** : should refer only to tags of the components. Makes the model completely reproducible.

**Branch of NorESM2** : can refer to branches of the components.

You can modify Externals.cfg [before step 3]

- to use another tag/branch than the one prescribed
- to use *your/someone else* personal repository (e.g., `repo_url = https://github.com/<gituser>/CAM`)

**Subcomponent of component**

The components can contain their own subcomponents (e.g., via `External_CAM.cfg`, `External_CLM.cfg`, ...)

Checking out sub-components : goes automatically ...

# Downloaded version of NorESM2

## Results of the download

- Code directory ready to build an experiment and compile the model
- The code is downloaded with correct links to the git repositories (e.g., *git remote -vv*)

## Code structure of downloaded model

```
cime_config
Externals.cfg
manage_externals/checkout_externals
cime
components/blom
components/cam
components/clm
components/cice
components/mosart
```

## Remark

- 1 All components are individual clones of the corresponding git-repositories → allows to use standard git-commands (e.g, change branch)
- 2 One can change Externals.cfg and rerun ./manage\_externals/checkout\_externals to change branch

## 5. Contributing to NorESM2

# Your personal git-repositories for the NorESM components

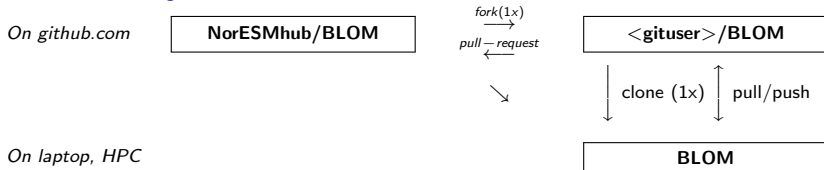
## Overview of the repositories for NorESM2

<b>github.com/ESCOMPE</b> <b>github.com/ESMCI</b>		<b>github.com/NorESMhub</b>		<b>github.com/&lt;gituser&gt;</b>
		NorESMhub/ <b>NorESM</b>	→	<gituser>/NorESM
		NorESMhub/ <b>BLOM</b>		
ESCOMPE/CAM	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CAM</b>	→	<gituser>/CAM
ESCOMPE/CESM_CICE5	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CESM_CICE5</b>		
ESMCI/cime	→	NorESMhub/ <b>cime</b>	→	<gituser>/cime
ESCOMPE/CTSM	→	NorESMhub/ <b>CTSM</b>	→	<gituser>/CTSM
ESCOMPE/MOSART	→	NorESMhub/ <b>MOSART</b>	→	<gituser>/MOSART



What is fork? A personal copy on github of *someone else* project on github.com

Schematic of fork on github.com



Make a fork? [Action on github.com] [only once]

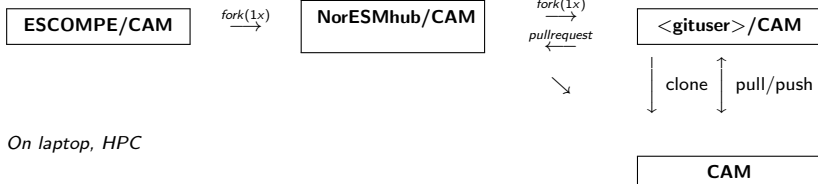


Make a pull-request [Action on github.com]

# Fork of a fork ...

## Schematic of fork of fork on github.com

*On github.com*



*On laptop, HPC*

## 6. Résumé

[github.com/NorESMhub](https://github.com/NorESMhub) NorESM2 consists out of 7 repositories

[Branches/tags](#)

[Externals.cfg](#) File which determines the branch/tag for individual components (to be used in your NorESM2-setup)

[Different usage of repositories](#) Clone one component *versus* obtaining a full model-version to run a simulation

[Fork/pull-request](#) Repositories can be forked to contain personal developments. NorESMhub-version can be upgraded via pull-requests.

## NorESM versions

<b>NorESM1</b> (used for CMIP5) <b>NorESM1-happi</b>	CAM4-Oslo	<b>CCSM4.0</b> (April 2010)	<a href="https://github.com/metno/noresm">https://github.com/metno/noresm</a> <a href="https://github.com/metno/noresm">https://github.com/metno/noresm</a>	(2007–...) (2016–...)
<b>NorESM_c1.2</b>	CAM5.3-Oslo	<b>CESM1.2</b> (June 2013)	<a href="https://github.com/metno/noresm">https://github.com/metno/noresm</a>	(2013–...)
<b>NorESM2</b> (used for CMIP6)	CAM6-Oslo	<b>CESM2.1</b> (Dec 2018)	<a href="https://github.com/metno/noresm-dev">https://github.com/metno/noresm-dev</a>	(2016–...)
<b>NorESM2</b>	<a href="#">CAM6-Nor</a>	<b>CESM2.1</b> (Dec 2018)	<a href="https://github.com/NorESMhub">https://github.com/NorESMhub</a>	(2020–...)
<b>NorESM2.2</b> (in development)	..	<b>CESM2.2</b> (2020)	<a href="https://github.com/NorESMhub">https://github.com/NorESMhub</a>	(2021–...)

# Acknowledgements

NCAR

# Then end

Questions?